

# SSL/TLS pour le web

Pourquoi ? Comment ?

# **Internet**

**un truc de hippies**

# **des protocoles ouverts**

**HTTP, FTP, SMTP, POP, IMAP, DNS, NTP, etc.**

**inter-opérabilité**

**texte clair**

```
→ telnet en.wikipedia.org 80
```

```
Trying 91.198.174.192...
```

```
Connected to en.wikipedia.org.
```

```
Escape character is '^]'.
```

```
GET /wiki/Main_Page http/1.1
```

```
Host: en.wikipedia.org
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Server: Apache
```

```
Last-Modified: Tue, 03 Feb 2015 20:59:47 GMT
```

```
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
```

```
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
```

```
Date: Tue, 03 Feb 2015 21:15:22 GMT
```

```
Cache-Control: private, s-maxage=0, max-age=0, must-revalidate
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html lang="en" dir="ltr" class="client-nojs">
```

```
...
```

**clarté & simplicité**

**vs.**

**aucune garantie**

# aucune garantie

1. identité du serveur
2. confidentialité des données
3. intégrité des données





HTTPS

SSLv1

SSLv2

SSLv3

TLSv1.0

TLSv1.1

TLSv1.2

TLSv1.3



# évolutions

- **sécurité**
- **performance**
- **fonctionnalités**

# la cryptographie

garantie la confidentialité et l'intégrité

**les certificats**


**garantissent l'identité**



### Safari utilise une connexion chiffrée à [www.wikipedia.org](https://www.wikipedia.org).

Le chiffrement avec un certificat numérique garantit la confidentialité des données lors de l'envoi et la réception depuis le site web <https://www.wikipedia.org>.

 GlobalSign Root CA

↳  GlobalSign Organization Validation CA - SHA256 - G2

↳  \*.wikipedia.org



### \*.wikipedia.org

Délivré par: GlobalSign Organization Validation CA - SHA256 - G2

Expire le dimanche 22 novembre 2015 19:06:02 heure normale d'Europe centrale

✔ Ce certificat est valide

▶ **Se fier**

▶ **Détails**

# Objectif concret

Certificat SSL Gandi avec Nginx sur Linux

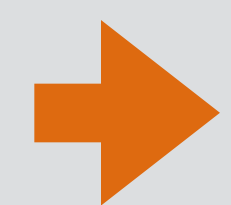
**Niveaux de recommandation**

**mozilla**



## modern

Firefox 27, Chrome 22, IE 11, Opera 14, Safari 7, Android 4.4, Java 8



## intermediate

Firefox 1, Chrome 1, IE 7, Opera 5, Safari 1, Windows XP IE8, Android 2.3, Java 7

## old

Windows XP IE6, Java 6

**Certificat wildcard SHA-2**

# HTTP Strict Transport Security

**Perfect Forward Secrecy**

**En pratique**

# Création du certificat

```
→ openssl req -nodes -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 \  
-keyout wildcard_example_com.key.pem \  
-out wildcard_example_com.csr.pem
```

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----

MIICzzCCAbcCAQAwgYkxCzAJBgNVBAYTAkZSMRMwEQYDVQQIEwpTb21lLVN0YXRl  
MRIwEAYDVQQHEwlNYXJzZWlzbGUxFTATBgNVBAoTDEV4YW1wbGUgSW5jLjEwMBQGA1UEAxQNKi5leGFtcGxlLmNvbTEiMCAGCSqGSIb3DQEJARYTY29udGFjdEBleGFtcGxlLmNvbTCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAK013wEpS2KaunLpJVLf2AqYVZV40K7p70G4IfVhkK5wP/kh8KYxy0HZZDx+rGfJE1UA8dJQd+EVxST0tdN2tw0Dv0jSv6SjXoQ01inTbDf+qixxAj/RxAVmn8AuWC3g/YtI7Wikb3P0+h81Ezb7i4rkZGYoFlE0pprQvxZEKVX0yU9bumKJRY3Y07xmwdV1pVt+vwgyR+8sI1R70CgLPwdYLRD9R0ZFEzpPYkDmY7qkx9Jk+TJNewSyS4wy6qg6Neguxg+hYaDMLY5kXmhmRBHlTa0znbi8m/lEIszH9/r+4weDjt66DPEmM0vUEl3p8dZUb2Nkn7ngB0CM4/mdhcCAwEAAaAAMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBCwUAA4IBAQAri8Gtz2SkiBMXb4MeICL/exVrM6q03wcrFS0E9XJbcy00A1gP8+zWNcNlMyfd/MpB5lNRPdzKT01zb17zkiteEDTSvGMTwkWJN08hJDXPxs2P0nQDZau/FEAvLM8jWheq+UzSsIsuSju1MUJra8d/3FH25J5eRCvy63tPpje9qk+EoHx05g22QCcgXIc2CANicLNjTKkECG+TRN1WMmir+a2+raBgNZCrE5N87SsfHnhPZEJExXL5AuKTA0H3FcBb0G1f4KcKPgULbrEaH9rpFywuEMgnkp3eRoxtpS7UuTVTaNIjCJX+Q5oY2eT6cH1UVwn8qnJe1j8S6MxCGi7

-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----



-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAo7XfASlLYpq6cuklUsXYCphVlXg4runs4bgh9WGQrnA/+SHw  
pjHI4dlkPH6sZ8kTVQDx0lB34RXFJPS103a3DQ0/SNK/pKNehA7WKdNsN/6qLHEC  
P9HEBWafwC5YLeD9i0jtaKRvc876HzUTNvuLiuRkZigWV4M6mmtC/FkQpVc7JT1u  
6Yo lFjdg7vGbB1XWlW36/CDJH7ywjVHs4KCU/B1iVEP1HRkUT0k9iQ0ZjuqTH0mT  
5Mk17BLJLjDLqqDo16C7GD6FhoMwtjmReaGZEEeVNo70duLyb+UQizMf3+v7jB40  
03roM8SYzS9QSXenx1lRvY2SfueAE4Izj+Z2FwIDAQABAoIBAQC07LlEykiGTy95  
wxJSsWdr2JLfa5YRHykv5xG+q08nW9h+KKNwdQZsJt7b8buS4HmAPNLiSl5epCL5

...

z2dKswESYgUYHe+qfjc0ICXzjT5To6nyUxjh+VnwxSUBg5m4qkTBxkl3HCzIz5gK  
t20vCQblfTf94nRBvccLZGjtVyYJVt8PULmj9ncJSR/p2GGWNNhb+SM1Zry07nzR  
KABin0qxF3A6Ch8lxTntsAECgYEA vVWR9lYXsZ4YUzHK67pmNrpRc7gfFQ2Yn9Lj  
deduvlZdizsbh5++UrXIh lGZ6J750ZbNzGh2cSW7U1jweJ+HrRXFV1Ybpe0uD iQA  
8BmnxQh7X+t0skEytBadYUMp3sa3QdUWhBiDvFLK7LNwUlpCJtZqAjWYZjzjqLsI  
Emtg1/0CgYA214z3XCLXqenPDcJuYHoKaDNY7hBJpcMx+PC/djHa5lbFCYzfhg7h  
A+sH/qFmLTkb3Ha+S4uRTWlEfMk7iliwAGfGhYBTCjUQiqdLdwSk06YBey0nXZLJ  
E0pV7+shRPoK7jguy6zzSHK1ygWnqTsn8TePgtIX0oVcZoH6jQBfcA==

-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

# Config du serveur

```
user www-data;
worker_processes 32;
pid /var/run/nginx.pid;

events {
    worker_connections 768;
}

http {
    sendfile on;
    tcp_nopush on;
    tcp_nodelay on;
    keepalive_timeout 65;

    include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
    default_type application/octet-stream;

    access_log /var/log/nginx/access.log;
    error_log /var/log/nginx/error.log;

    include /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/*;
}
```

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    rewrite ^ https://$host$request_uri? permanent;  
}  
server {  
    listen 443 ssl;  
  
    server_name www.example.com;  
  
    include /etc/nginx/wildcard_example_com_ssl.conf;  
    add_header Strict-Transport-Security max-age=31536000;  
  
    root /var/www/example;  
    index index.htm index.html;  
}
```

```
ssl_certificate /etc/ssl/certs/wildcard_example_com.chain.pem;
ssl_certificate_key /etc/ssl/private/wildcard_example_com.key.pem;

ssl_protocols TLSv1 TLSv1.1 TLSv1.2;
ssl_ciphers 'ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:
            CAMELLIA:DES-CBC3-SHA:!aNULL:!eNULL:!EXPORT:!DES:!RC4:!MD5:
            !PSK:!aECDH:!EDH-DSS-DES-CBC3-SHA:!EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA:
            !KRB5-DES-CBC3-SHA';
ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;

ssl_session_timeout 24h;
ssl_session_cache shared:SSL:10m;

ssl_dhparam /etc/ssl/dhparam.pem;

ssl_stapling on;
ssl_stapling_verify on;
ssl_trusted_certificate /etc/ssl/certs/gandi-standardssl-2.chain.pem;

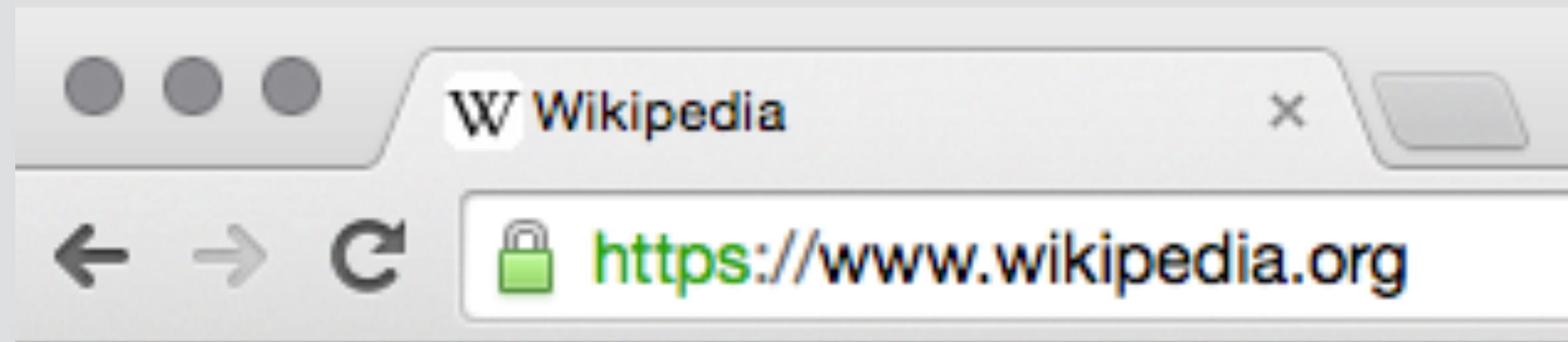
resolver 127.0.0.1;
```

# Vérifications

# dans les logs Nginx

```
→ tail -f /var/log/nginx/error.log
```

# dans un navigateur





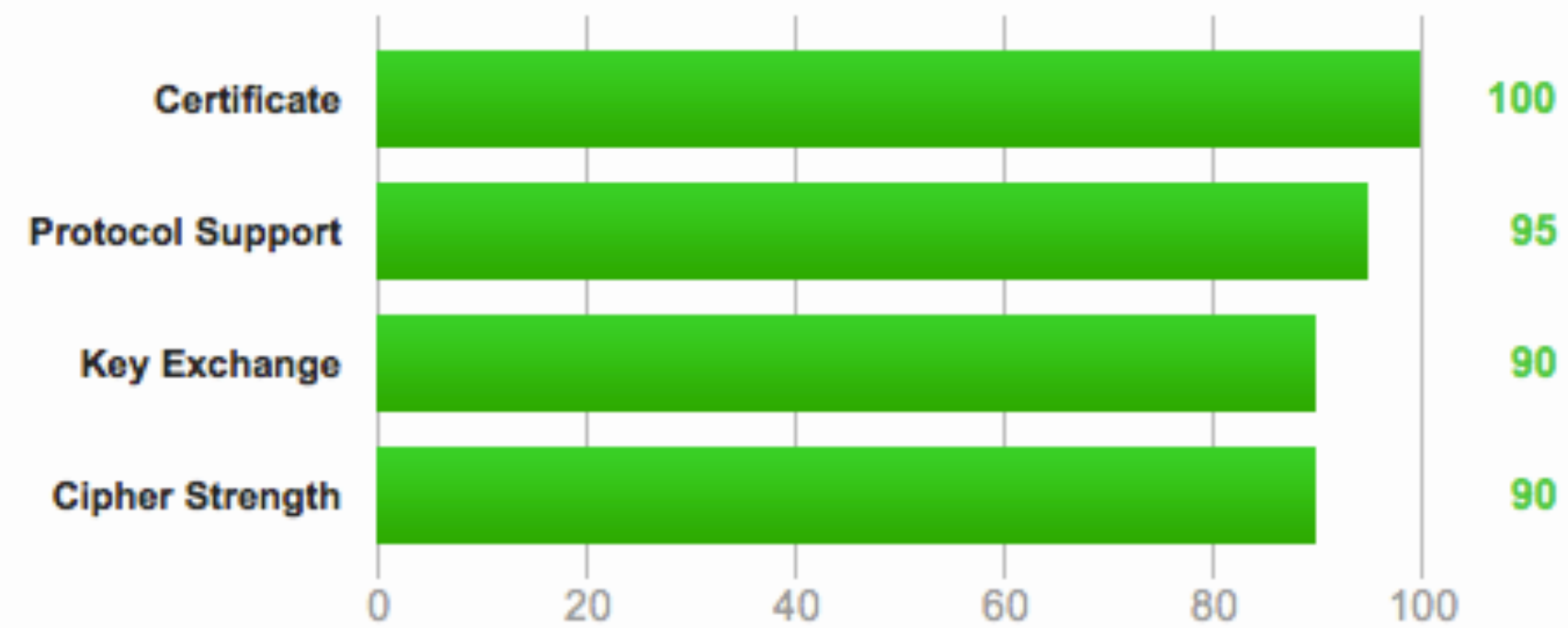
# avec CIPHERScan

```
→ cipherscan/analyze.py -t www.example.com
```

```
www.example.com:443 has intermediate ssl/tls  
and complies with the 'intermediate' level
```

## Summary

### Overall Rating



Visit our [documentation page](#) for more information, configuration guides, and books. Known issues are documented [here](#).

This server supports TLS\_FALLBACK\_SCSV to prevent protocol downgrade attacks.

This server supports HTTP Strict Transport Security with long duration. Grade set to A+. [MORE INFO »](#)

# Ressources

[jlecour.github.io/ssl-gandi-nginx-debian](https://jlecour.github.io/ssl-gandi-nginx-debian)

[wiki.mozilla.org/Security/Server\\_Side\\_TLS](https://wiki.mozilla.org/Security/Server_Side_TLS)

[istlsfastyet.com](https://istlsfastyet.com)

[jeveuxhttps.fr](https://jeveuxhttps.fr)

[how2ssl.com](https://how2ssl.com)

[trac.evolix.net/infogerance/wiki/HowtoSSL](https://trac.evolix.net/infogerance/wiki/HowtoSSL)

# **Merci**

**envoyez les questions**

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